



## Ruffians, Yakuza, Nationalists: The Violent Politics of Modern Japan, 1860-1960 (Paperback)

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By Eiko Maruko Siniawer

Cornell University Press, United States, 2015. Paperback. Book Condition: New. Reprint. 232 x 156 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book. Violence and democracy may seem fundamentally incompatible, but the two have often been intimately and inextricably linked. In *Ruffians, Yakuza, Nationalists*, Eiko Maruko Siniawer argues that violence has been embedded in the practice of modern Japanese politics from the very inception of the country's experiment with democracy. As soon as the parliament opened its doors in 1890, brawls, fistfights, vandalism, threats, and intimidation quickly became a fixture in Japanese politics, from campaigns and elections to legislative debates. Most of this physical force was wielded by what Siniawer calls violence specialists: ruffians and yakuza. Their systemic and enduring political violence—in the streets, in the halls of parliament, during popular protests, and amid labor strife—ultimately compromised party politics in Japan and contributed to the rise of militarism in the 1930s. For the post-World War II years, Siniawer illustrates how the Japanese developed a preference for money over violence as a political tool of choice. This change in tactics signaled a political shift, but not necessarily an evolution, as corruption and bribery were in some ways more insidious, exclusionary, and undemocratic than...



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